

Rating Rationale

June 24, 2026 | Mumbai

Samunnati Finance Private Limited

Ratings downgraded to 'Crisil BBB-/Negative/Crisil A3'

Rating Action

Total Bank Loan Facilities Rated	Rs.300 Crore
Long Term Rating	Crisil BBB-/Negative (Downgraded from 'Crisil BBB/Negative')

Rs.35 Crore Short Term Non Convertible Debenture	Crisil A3 (Downgraded from 'Crisil A2')
Rs.100 Crore Commercial Paper	Crisil A3 (Downgraded from 'Crisil A2')
Non Convertible Debentures Aggregating Rs.403.96 Crore (Reduced from Rs.478.96 Crore)	Crisil BBB-/Negative (Downgraded from 'Crisil BBB/Negative')

Note: None of the Directors on Crisil Ratings Limited's Board are members of rating committee and thus do not participate in discussion or assignment of any ratings. The Board of Directors also does not discuss any ratings at its meetings.

1 crore = 10 million

Refer to annexure for Details of Instruments & Bank Facilities

Detailed Rationale

Crisil Ratings has downgraded its rating on the long-term bank loan facilities and debt instruments of Samunnati Finance Private Limited (SFPL; a part of the Samunnati group) to '**Crisil BBB-/Negative/Crisil A3**' from 'Crisil BBB/Negative/Crisil A2'.

The rating on non-convertible debentures amounting to Rs 25 crore (see Annexure - Details of rating withdrawn for details) has been **withdrawn** post receipt of confirmation of redemption of this instrument. This withdrawal is in line with the Crisil Ratings' policy on withdrawal of ratings.

The downgrade rating action primarily on account of driven by continued moderation in asset quality along-with de-growth in asset book leading to weakening in group's profitability metrics.

SFPL's asset quality was affected due to issues faced by the company in certain geographies such as Bihar, Tamil Nadu & Karnataka (which contributes to ~ 41% of the portfolio) during the last fiscal. The GNPA on a reported basis stood at 4.51% as on March 31, 2026, as against 4.03% as on March 31, 2025. However, the GNPA on adjusted basis (including write-offs) stood at 10.8% as on March 31, 2026, as against 7.8% as on March 31, 2025 (8.8% as on March 31, 2024). The company also carried out the sale of portfolio aggregating to Rs 318 Crore (including written off portfolio of Rs 160 crs) to asset reconstruction companies (ARC) done in fiscal year 2026. Increased delinquencies have been attracting higher provisions; in fiscal 2026, credit costs increased to 9.5% as against 2.4% during fiscal 2025.

The higher provisioning requirements coupled with continuous degrowth in asset book led to further weakening of the profitability. At consolidated level, the group reported a loss of Rs 244 crore translating to return on managed assets (RoMA) of negative 11.1% during fiscal 2026 as compared to profit after tax [PAT] of Rs 5.3 crore (not-including deferred tax expense of Rs 79.3 Crore) and RoMA of 0.2% in fiscal 2025. Therefore, company's ability to show substantial improvement in its portfolio quality and revamp its business model will be critical in order to be back at profit-making mode.

Nevertheless, ratings continue to benefit from the group's adequate capitalization; during Q1 fiscal 2027, an equity of Rs 58 crore was infused by existing set of investors. The network at consolidated level stood at Rs 401 crore with gearing of 3.3 times as of March 31, 2026, as against Rs 590.5 crore and gearing of 3.2 times as on March 31, 2025.

The overall ratings continue to factor in adequate capitalisation backed by the rich pedigree of its investors and extensive experience of the management in the agricultural financing business. These strengths are partially offset by average, though, improving profitability, limited track record of profitable operations and below-average asset quality metrics.

Analytical Approach

Crisil Ratings combines the business and financial risk profiles of SFPL and Samunnati Agri Value Chain Solutions Private Limited (SAVCSPL), collectively referred to as the Samunnati group. This is because the entities have a common promoter,

shared brand name and have significant managerial and financial linkages.

Please refer Annexure - List of Entities Consolidated, which captures the list of entities considered and their analytical treatment of consolidation.

Key Rating Drivers - Strengths

Adequate capitalisation supported by regular equity infusion and rich pedigree of investors

The group's capital position, as reflected in its consolidated network at Rs 401.6 crore as on March 31, 2026, is adequate in relation to its scale of operations. The overall capital adequacy ratio (on standalone basis) remained comfortable and stood at 19.6% as on March 31, 2026. The group had multiple rounds of fundraising since fiscal 2016 in which all previous investors participated. The key investors include Elevar M - III, Accel India V (Mauritius) Ltd, responsAbility Agriculture I, SLP and TIAA. As of March 2026, adjusted consolidated gearing stood at 3.3 times (3.9 times on standalone basis) and is expected to remain around 4.0-4.5 times over the medium term. In terms of additional capital raising, the group has raised ~Rs 58 crore equity infusion from existing investors in June 2026. The ability to ramp up internal accretion to self-sustain capital position and thereby keep gearing within 5 times remains a monitorable. Nevertheless, going by past track record, the group should raise the required equity capital in a timely manner and ensure the overall capital position remains strong.

Extensive experience of founder within agricultural space

The promoter, Mr Anil Kumar S G, has over 30 years of experience in banking and agricultural financing. Mr Anil began rural agricultural financing in 2007 as the founder-trustee of the Institute for Financial Management and Research Trust, wherein he designed and deployed a local financial institution model called Kshetriya Gramin Financial Services.

Nevertheless, the company has underwent few changes both at its board and announced certain revisions of its senior leadership. Mr Anil Kumar has moved to strategic role and continue to serve on the boards as non-executive chairman. During Q1 fiscal 2027, Mr Diwakar Ram Boddupalli has been appointed as Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer. As far as group's board is concerned, there were also changes with two independent directors stepping down. However, on June 11, 2026, Mr. Pammi Venkata Subrahmanya Suryakumar was nominated as one of the independent directors on board of SFPL. Given there has been quiet a few changes both at board and senior management level, the ability of group to revamp its operations and be back to profit generating mode will remain monitorable.

Key Rating Drivers - Weaknesses

Weak profitability

SFPL's profitability has been affected on account of higher provisioning requirements coupled with continuous degrowth in asset book led to further weakening of the profitability. At consolidated level, the group reported a loss of Rs 244 crore translating to return on managed assets (RoMA) of negative 11.1% during fiscal 2026 as compared to profit after tax [PAT] of Rs 5.3 crore (not-including deferred tax expense of Rs 79.3 Crore) and RoMA of 0.2% in fiscal 2025. At standalone level too, the company reported pre-provisioning profit (PPoP) of Rs 5.1 crore and net loss of Rs 147.4 crore in fiscal year 2026 as compared to PPoP of Rs 52 Crore and net loss of Rs 74 crore respectively, during fiscal 2025.

Apart from higher provisioning needs, SFPL's profitability has been affected due to continued de-growth in asset base. Company's assets under management de-grew by ~36% to Rs 968 crore as on March 31, 2026, from Rs 1,509 crore as on March 31, 2025, and Rs 1335, as on March 31, 2024. The business reorganization done during last fiscal also resulted in temporary operational challenges in this fiscal. Apart from that, the company also significantly reduced its exposure to high ticket size loans as prudent underwriting measure. This along with the portfolio sale done to ARC resulted in a degrowth in its portfolio. Nevertheless, in order to improve profitability, the management has increased the average yields on the portfolio and is focusing on reducing operational costs through increased usage of tech to improve efficiency. That said, given the high volatility observed in the group's earnings profile in the past, its ability to significantly improve its profitability while scaling up both its NBFC as well as trading business will remain a key rating sensitivity factor.

Weakening asset quality metrics

Asset quality remains vulnerable to sharp increases, given the credit risk profile of the underlying borrower segment. These loans are primarily given to AEs, FPOs and community-based organisations (CBOs) and are ultimately used to fund the agricultural-processors, importers, exporters, traders and farmer groups. These segments are exposed to cash flow cyclicity, which could result in potential slippage and given the unsecured nature of the loans, recovery could also be limited. The GNPA on a reported basis stood at 4.51% as on March 31, 2026, as against 4.03% as on March 31, 2025. However, the GNPA on adjusted basis (including write-offs) stood at 10.8% as on March 31, 2026, as against 7.8% as on March 31, 2025 (8.8% as on March 31, 2024). The company also carried out the sale of portfolio aggregating to Rs 318 Crore (including written off portfolio of Rs 160 crs) to asset reconstruction companies (ARC) done in fiscal year 2026. Increased delinquencies have been attracting higher provisions; in fiscal 2026, credit costs increased to 9.5% as against 2.4% during fiscal 2025. While the group is taking various steps to improve its risk management and underwriting practices for the incremental disbursements, its ability to show substantial improvement in its asset quality will remain monitorable.

Limited track record of profitable operations

The group continues to lack on maintaining sufficient track record of profitable operations. It commenced full-fledged operations in fiscal 2017 and scaled up its portfolio substantially post the pandemic. The group's business model caters to the financing needs of farmers through agricultural enterprises (AEs), farmer producer organisations (FPOs), farmer groups and non-governmental organisations. Hence, evaluating the credit risk profiles of these clients is critical. The model is

refined continuously based on the performance of the portfolio and feedback from the collections and credit teams. However, this type of agricultural financing model remains relatively in the initial stages in India (in comparison to other asset financing businesses). The company has been taking several initiatives to support growth and profitability. However, ability of the group to substantially improve and sustain both its asset quality and profitability will remain monitorable

Liquidity Adequate

As on June 9, 2026, the group had liquidity of around Rs 47 crore. Liquidity buffer to cover total debt obligation and operating expenses, on a consolidated basis, till August 2026 (assuming 50% collections) was 2.2 times.

Outlook Negative

Crisil Ratings believes that the company's profitability will remain constrained over the near term on account of higher provisioning needs and significant reduction in portfolio.. Timely equity support will be critical to sustain its capital position and its overall credit profile.

Rating sensitivity factors

Upward factors

- Substantial improvement in asset quality and scale of operations resulting in profitability with RoMA (consolidated level) maintained at over 1%
- Capitalisation metrics remaining strong, with gearing remaining below 3 times

Downward factors

- Steady-state adjusted gearing of over 5 times, or inability to raise capital to fund growth
- Adverse movement in asset quality metrics and consequently credit costs, thereby leading to further weakening in group's profitability metrics

About the Group

Incorporated in November 2014 and promoted by Mr Anil Kumar S G, the Samunnati group provides financial services to the agricultural value chain. It started operations through retail loans in the dairy value chain. In December 2015, the group gave its first loan to an FPO, and in January 2016 it provided its first loan to an AE. In October 2016, the group established three verticals - retail, CBOs and AEs. It has a business-to-business-to-consumer model in which it does not deal directly in retail loans

As on March 31, 2026, the group's assets under management stood at Rs 968 crore as against Rs 1509 crore as on March 31, 2025 (degrowth of 36%). The group reoriented its focus to FPO and AE verticals. Both FPO and AE vertical contribute to about 92% of the total business.

Key Financial Indicators : SFPL (standalone)

As on for the period ended	Unit	Fiscal 2026 / Mar-26	Fiscal 2025 / Mar-25	Fiscal 2024 / Mar-24	Fiscal 2023 / Mar-23	Fiscal 2022 / Mar- 22
Total assets	Rs crore	1363.5	1792	1533	1532	1617
Advances	Rs crore	968	1509	1335	1117	1144
Total income	Rs crore	244	305	207	205	177
PAT	Rs crore	-147.4	2.9	16.3	-98	-67
GNPA	%	4.5	4.0	2.4	5.9	3.5
Adjusted gearing	Times	3.9	3.8	3.0	2.0	2.1
Return on assets	%	-9.3	0.2	1.2	-6.5	-4.7

Key Financial Indicators: SAVCSPL (consolidated)

As on for the period ended	Unit	Fiscal 2026 / Mar-26	Fiscal 2025 / Mar-25	Fiscal 2024 / Mar-24	Fiscal 2023 / Mar-23	Fiscal 2022 / Mar- 22
Total assets	Rs crore	1820	2565	2324	1848	1926
Advances	Rs crore	968	1509	1335	1117	1144
Total income	Rs crore	1779.5	2445	2435	1889	2292
PAT	Rs crore	-244	-74*	-7.9	-132	-106
GNPA	%	4.5	4.0	2.4	5.9	3.5
Adjusted gearing	Times	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.8
Return on assets	%	-11	-3.0	-0.4	-7.8	-5.9

*Including DTA expense of Rs 79.3 Crore

Any other information: Not applicable

Note on complexity levels of the rated instrument:

Crisil Ratings' complexity levels are assigned to various types of financial instruments and are included (where applicable) in the 'Annexure - Details of Instrument' in this Rating Rationale.

Crisil Ratings will disclose complexity level for all securities - including those that are yet to be placed - based on available information. The complexity level for instruments may be updated, where required, in the rating rationale published subsequent to the issuance of the instrument when details on such features are available.

For more details on the Crisil Ratings' complexity levels please visit www.crisilratings.com. Users may also call the Customer Service Helpdesk with queries on specific instruments.

Annexure - Details of Instrument(s)

ISIN	Name Of Instrument	Date of Allotment	Coupon Rate (%)	Maturity Date	Issue Size (Rs.Crore)	Complexity Levels	Rating Outstanding with Outlook
NA	Commercial Paper	NA	NA	7-365 days	100.00	Simple	Crisil A3
INE551U07142*	Non Convertible Debentures	15-Dec-20	12.06	15-Dec-23	89.6	Simple	Crisil BBB-/Negative
INE551U07209	Non Convertible Debentures	15-Feb-22	12.16	15-Feb-26	59.4	Simple	Crisil BBB-/Negative
INE551U07217	Non Convertible Debentures	10-Aug-22	10.75	02-Aug-28	58.5	Simple	Crisil BBB-/Negative
INE551U07266	Non Convertible Debentures	20-Feb-24	12.70	06-Dec-27	75.06	Simple	Crisil BBB-/Negative
INE551U07332	Non Convertible Debentures	27-Sep-24	12.50	27-Sep-26	48	Simple	Crisil BBB-/Negative
NA	Non Convertible Debentures [#]	NA	NA	NA	73.4	Simple	Crisil BBB-/Negative
NA	Short Term Non Convertible Debenture	NA	NA	NA	35.00	Simple	Crisil A3
NA	Cash Credit	NA	NA	NA	2.00	NA	Crisil BBB-/Negative
NA	Proposed Long Term Bank Loan Facility	NA	NA	NA	148.96	NA	Crisil BBB-/Negative
NA	Term Loan	NA	NA	30-Sep-24	16.75	NA	Crisil BBB-/Negative
NA	Term Loan	NA	NA	30-Sep-22	20.00	NA	Crisil BBB-/Negative
NA	Term Loan	NA	NA	25-May-25	30.00	NA	Crisil BBB-/Negative
NA	Term Loan	NA	NA	02-Apr-26	10.00	NA	Crisil BBB-/Negative
NA	Term Loan	NA	NA	30-Sep-29	10.00	NA	Crisil BBB-/Negative
NA	Term Loan	NA	NA	13-Mar-27	20.00	NA	Crisil BBB-/Negative
NA	Term Loan	NA	NA	31-Jul-26	20.00	NA	Crisil BBB-/Negative
NA	Term Loan	NA	NA	20-Nov-22	7.29	NA	Crisil BBB-/Negative

NA	Term Loan	NA	NA	05-Oct-27	15.00	NA	Crisil BBB-/Negative
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#Yet to be issued

*Crisil Ratings has received an intimation from the issuer on the redemption of these instruments (INE551U07142 & INE551U07357) and are awaiting independent confirmation before withdrawal of rating on these instruments.

Annexure - Details of Rating Withdrawn

ISIN	Name Of Instrument	Date of Allotment	Coupon Rate (%)	Maturity Date	Issue Size (Rs.Crore)	Complexity Levels	Rating Outstanding with Outlook
INE551U07357*	Non Convertible Debentures	26-Nov-24	11.26	05-Dec-25	25	Simple	Withdrawn

*Crisil Ratings has received an intimation from the issuer on the redemption of these instruments (INE551U07142 & INE551U07357) and are awaiting independent confirmation before withdrawal of rating on these instruments.

Annexure - List of Entities Consolidated

Names of Entities Consolidated	Extent of Consolidation	Rationale for Consolidation
Samunnati Agri Value Chain Solutions Private Limited	Full	Parent

Annexure - Rating History for last 3 Years

		Current		2026 (History)		2025		2024		2023		Start of 2023
Instrument	Type	Outstanding Amount	Rating	Date	Rating	Date	Rating	Date	Rating	Date	Rating	Rating
Fund Based Facilities	LT	300.0	Crisil BBB-/Negative	16-01-26	Crisil BBB/Negative	29-12-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	09-12-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	29-10-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	30-09-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	29-08-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	29-07-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	01-07-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	13-06-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	30-05-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	07-03-25	Crisil BBB/Stable / Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	03-03-25	Crisil BBB/Stable / Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	28-01-25	Crisil BBB/Stable / Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	17-01-25	Crisil BBB/Stable / Crisil A2		--		--	--
Commercial Paper	ST	100.0	Crisil A3	16-01-26	Crisil A2	29-12-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	09-12-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	29-10-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	30-09-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	29-08-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	29-07-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--

			--		--	01-07-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	13-06-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	30-05-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	07-03-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	03-03-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	28-01-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	17-01-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
Non Convertible Debentures	LT	403.96	Crisil BBB-/Negative	16-01-26	Crisil BBB/Negative	29-12-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	09-12-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	29-10-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	30-09-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	29-08-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
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			--		--	01-07-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	13-06-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	30-05-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	07-03-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	03-03-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	28-01-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
			--		--	17-01-25	Crisil BBB/Stable		--		--	--
Short Term Non Convertible Debenture	ST	35.0	Crisil A3	16-01-26	Crisil A2	29-12-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	09-12-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	29-10-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	30-09-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	29-08-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	29-07-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	01-07-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	13-06-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	30-05-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	07-03-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	03-03-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	28-01-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--
			--		--	17-01-25	Crisil A2		--		--	--

All amounts are in Rs.Cr.

Annexure - Details of Bank Lenders & Facilities

Facility	Amount (Rs.Crore)	Name of Lender	Rating
Cash Credit	2	IDFC FIRST Bank Limited	Crisil BBB-/Negative

Proposed Long Term Bank Loan Facility	148.96	Not Applicable	Crisil BBB-/Negative
Term Loan	30	IDFC FIRST Bank Limited	Crisil BBB-/Negative
Term Loan	10	The Federal Bank Limited	Crisil BBB-/Negative
Term Loan	10	Indian Overseas Bank	Crisil BBB-/Negative
Term Loan	20	NABKISAN Finance Limited	Crisil BBB-/Negative
Term Loan	20	ESAF Small Finance Bank Limited	Crisil BBB-/Negative
Term Loan	7.29	IndusInd Bank Limited	Crisil BBB-/Negative
Term Loan	15	The Karur Vysya Bank Limited	Crisil BBB-/Negative
Term Loan	16.75	IDFC FIRST Bank Limited	Crisil BBB-/Negative
Term Loan	20	Kotak Mahindra Bank Limited	Crisil BBB-/Negative

Annexure: List of instruments and names of regulators of the instruments

As required by SEBI CRA Circular dated Feb 10, 2026, a list of activities or instruments falling under the purview of various FSRs, along with the names of respective FSRs, is being disclosed below:

A. Rating activities

Sr. No.	Instrument / activity Name	Regulator of the instruments
1	Listed/Proposed to be listed bonds/debentures/preference share (all securities)	SEBI
2	Unlisted/Proposed to be unlisted Bonds/Debentures/ Preference share (all securities)	MCA
3	Listed PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities regulated by RBI)*	SEBI
4	Listed PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities not regulated by RBI)*	SEBI
5	Unlisted PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities regulated by RBI)*	RBI
6	Listed Commercial Paper and NCDs with original maturity less than 1 year	RBI
7	Unlisted Commercial Paper and NCDs with original maturity less than 1 year	RBI
8	Loan Facilities (Fund/Non-Fund Based) from Bank/NBFCs/NHB/FIs ^	RBI
9	External Commercial Borrowings and other similar borrowings	RBI
10	Certificates of Deposit	RBI
11	Fixed Deposits raised by NBFC's, Banks, HFCs, Fis	RBI
12	Fixed Deposits raised by corporates other than NBFCs, Banks, HFCs, FIs	MCA
13	Inter Corporate Deposits/Loans extended by Corporates	MCA
14	Borrowing programme ~	-
15	Issuer Ratings #	-
16	Credit Ratings for Capital Protection Oriented Schemes (by Mutual Funds and AIFs)	SEBI
17	Credit quality ratings (CQRs) for Mutual Fund Schemes and Schemes of AIFs	SEBI
18	Listed Security Receipts	SEBI
19	Unlisted Security Receipts	RBI
20	Independent Credit Evaluation (ICE)	RBI
21	Expected Loss Ratings (for Loan Facilities (Fund/Non-Fund Based) from Bank/NBFCs/NHB/Fis)	RBI
22	Expected Loss Ratings (Listed/Proposed to be listed bonds/debentures/preference share (all securities))	SEBI
23	Expected Loss Ratings (Unlisted/Proposed to be unlisted Bonds/Debentures/ Preference share (all securities))	MCA
24	Unlisted PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities not regulated by RBI) *	Investor-side regulator such as IRDAI, PFRDA @

* Includes securitisation transactions involving assignee payout, acquirer's payout.

~ The rated instrument may involve issuance of different instruments such as debt securities (listed or otherwise), bank loans, commercial paper (listed or otherwise), etc. The regulator of the instrument may accordingly be SEBI, RBI or MCA and can only be determined upon issuance. In PRs subsequent to issuance(s), Crisil Ratings Limited shall separately capture the rated quantum details along with names of respective regulators.

^ Includes bank facilities such as liquidity facility, second loss facility that are part of securitisation transactions.

There is no instrument being rated and hence, Regulator of the Instrument is not applicable. The rating scale and definitions are being followed as stipulated in SEBI Master Circular for CRAs.

@ These ratings were assigned during regulatory regime prior to introduction of SEBI CRA Circular dated Feb 10, 2026 and the investor side regulators have accordingly been included.

Note: Kindly note that for activities or instruments falling under the purview of FSRs other than SEBI, the grievance/dispute redressal mechanisms and investor protection mechanisms provided by SEBI shall not be available.

Criteria Details

Links to related criteria
<u>Basics of Ratings (including default recognition, assessing information adequacy)</u>
<u>Criteria for consolidation</u>
<u>Criteria for Finance and Securities companies (including approach for financial ratios)</u>

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